

# Aaiaaoidu inoiyifai oia

Aaiaaoidu inoiyifai oia yaeypony enoi-ieeae inoiyifai oia, a eioidu inouanoaeyoony idaiadaiaiaa iaiaie-aneie y enieuciaai yaeeode-aneea aaeaoaee aiodaiaai naidaiy e o.a. Aaiaaoidu inoiyifai oia iaotayo idelaiiea a oao idane idiuoelaiie, ia odainidoo, ia noaao e ad.). Enieucopony iie e ia yaeeodinoaiyeyo a ea-anoaa aicaoaeeae neiooiuo aia A A A A Aaiaaoidu inoiyifai oia. Aaiaaoidu inoiyifai oia yaeypony enoi-ieeae inoiyifai oia, a eioidu inouanoaey ea-anoaa eioidiaa iiao auou enieuciaai yaeeode-aneea aaeaoaee aiodaiaai naidaiy e o.a. Aaiaaoidu inoiyifai oia ia iaeeodeae-aneie e yaeeodieeyie idiuoelaiie, ia odainidoo, ia noaao e ad.). Enieucopony iie e ia yaeeodinoaiyeyo a ea- oaoiee aey ieo-aiy inoiyifai oia -anoi idelaiypony auidyieoaeuiua onofae, ii fanitody ia yoi aaiaaoidu inoiyifai oia i daidu yaeeode-aneie iaeyi a onieay, aey eioidu ia idaiacia-aa caaai-ecaiodieoaeai, iacuaoony iieiaeyi. Aee-e eiaoeiaa e auaaapony ia oae-e-aa, idedaeiaie e noaiea iaeyi. {mospagebreak title=Eaaneieoey aaiaaoidia inoiyifai Eaaneieoey aaiaaoidia inoiyifai oia idiecaiaey ii nifao eo aicaoaey. Iie idacaaypony ia aaiaaoidu n iacaey yaeeodiiiaieoiu aicaoaeyaaiaa iaioea aicaoaey, danieaaaay ia aeaaiuo iepnao, iieep-aaony e iacaaneieio enoi-ieeo iaioeie aicaoaey, iaeeee e a iieiaeyii daeaa ninoaeayo 1-5 % iieiaeyie iuiieoey yey aaiaaoida. Iau-ii idioaiaa q inoiyifai iaieoae, ec eioidu ecadaiypony iepnao iaeyi. N oaeie aeai aicaoaey auidyieoony aaiaaoidu ioineoeyi ia daeodeiaiey iaioeyae. O aaiaaoidia n naidaiyaaiaa iaioea aicaoaey ieo-aa ioaiea io niaaaiiaa yey. A ca idaeaeeyiaa aicaoaey ieaia ia den. 1,a. Iadaiaie daeodid RB aao aicaiieio eciaiyou oie aicaoaey ia e, neai ninoaeayo 1-5 % iieiaeyiaa oia iaeyi. O aaiaaoida iieaiaaoyiaa aicaoaey iaioea aicaoaey niaeyoony iiee 1, a) ia iepnao dacaiapony aa iaioe. Iaa ec ieo, eiapuay aieuoia -enei aeoeia e auidyieay ec idaiieia ioineoeyi ia aieep-aaony iieaiaaoyii n yey. Oie yey oaeia aaiaaoida daaa ia = 1 + ia. O yoe aaiaaoidia idaeaeeyiaa e iieaia dacae-apony aaiaaoidu niaaiaa niaaiaa aieep-aiy e aaiaaoidu niaaiaa anoaa-iaa aieep-aiy. Iau-ii a aaiaaoida n oioiaia, naeanaia e eiaaiaa aicaoaey. Niaeai ANO 183-74 aey iaeyi inoiyifai oia ideyoi neaapuaa iaia-aiya iaioe auidyieooy iepnaa A1-A2, eiaaiaaie iaioe E1-E2. Oeoda 1 iaia-aa ia-aei, a 2 - eiaa iaioe. Iniaia iaiaa

Eiao

Iaioea yey	A1	A2		
Iaioea aiaaai-iaa iepna		B1	B2	
Iaioea eiaaiaaoyiaa	C1	C2		
Iieaiaaoyiaa iaioea aicaoaey		D1	D2	
Iadaeeyiaa iaioea aicaoaey		E1	E2	

Iacaaneyia iaioea aicaoaey F1 F2 {mospagebreak title=Odaiaie aaiaaoidia inoiyifai oia} A A A O iaeyi a ea-anoaa aaiaaoida, iaei idanoaeeo a aea idaeaaaiuo iea odaiaie. Ye odaiaie nidaaeeau aey ana a U = E - IaEra - I'Uu. (1) A iaiea iaioeyae a oie yey nioe ec aao ninoaeypuo: IaEra - iaiea iaioeyae nioeaeia iaioe yey e ana iieaiaaoyiaa niaaiaaio n ia iaioe. A iaua neoa-aa IEra = ra + ra. + rn + re, ( iaioe: yey, auidyieooyii iepna, iieaiaaoyiaa e eiaaiaaoyiaa. A caaneyioe io eieoaeie noai aaiaaoida -ano n Ia Ra, (3) A aa Ra=IEra+ru. Iadaiaia nioeaeiaa uaoi-iaa eioeoda ru A idaeaeeyiaa idelaiypony inoiyifai e da iaoneiaa YAN E e anaiaa eiaa n ia iaieaiaa iaioeaeia: Ia = (E - U)/Ra. (4) A Odaiaie aeaiaa iuiie = Ela. - I2aIEra - I'Uua. A A idiecaiaa E Ia=Pyi iacuaoony yaeeodiiiaieoie iuiieoep e idanoaeyo niaa noia xanou yote iuiieo daoiaaony a oie yey ia yaeeode-aneea iioae a iaioeoa (I2aIEra= Py,a) e a idaoiaa nioeaeiaa u A aaiaaoida iacaaneyia aicaoaey yo iuiieo inoiaa ai aiaep naou e idanoaeyo niaa ieaioep iuiieo aaiaa dacoda-aaiaa ia aicaoaey: P2 = Ua - Pa. (6) A E aaiaaoido io aaeaoey, idaiyuaa ai aduaiea aa y aaiaaoida ia ieoode iaiaie-aneie iioadu Pio(odaia a iaeieeao, aieeyep), iaieoio iioadu a noae yey Pi e aiaa dacoda-aaiaa ia aicaoaey, inoiaa io inoiaaiaa enoi-iee, iyoio a eaaie -ano (7) neaao idieoio P1 = Pyi idaiadaiaa iuiieo a aaiaaoida inoiyifai oia aey iaeyiaa iaei idanoaeeo a aea yiaaode-aneie aeaiaa (de

Odaiaie daaiaaey iaioe. Iaaee idaoep e eaoep -ano odaiaie (7) ia oaeiaop neioio yey I©=2IEn/60, ieo-ei odaa

A  
 eee I1 = I + (Pio. + Pi + Pa)/I©. A

A Yaeeodiiiaieoie iaioe I a aaiaaoida iaiaaia idioea aduaiey e daaa l=cMiaO. Ide oae-e-aiye oia ia aicdaaoo yaee aaiaaoidia) A A A ODAEOADENOEE AAIADAODIA Daai-ea nateoaa yaeeode-aneie iaey iiaaeypony eo daeoe daeodee. Ana oeaiaia daeodeeene iiaaeypony ide inoiyifai iieiaeyie -anoia aduaiey yey. Iie iiao auo AICAOAIAE Ia den. 1, a idanoaeyia noia aey yendaiiaoyiaa enieaiaiey aaiaaoida iacaaneyia aicaoaey. A oie yey ia daeodeoony idaiiaa daeodid Ria. Iaaey eciaiey aiaaoida e aieoiaa a oie yey neaao auae aicaoaey auaeoony ia oie, daaie 1-5 % iia. Odaeodeeene oieoiaa. Odaeodeeene oieoiaa oia idanoaey iieep-ai, oie ia=0). A iaua neoa-aa ide eciaiee oia aicaoaey nia-aea a iaia iaiaaiee, a caai a doai yo caaneyia iaynyayony iee-eai aeoaadaeena a noae, ec eioie auidyiea iaieoiaa iaeyi. Ca dan-aoioep idelaiypony niaaia inoai-iaa iaiaoeia noaia e iieo iacaiea YAN inoai-iaa iaiaoeia. Cia-aiya Eino idieoia daai 1-3% iieiaeyiaa iaioe





Íáííáí eç ááíáðáòíðíá òíé áóááò ðáñíðáááeyòúñý íáæáó ññéááíáàòáeyÁ-íúíè íáíðéáíè íáðáóíí íðííðóéííáeyíí èð ñíðíðéáéáíeyí. Í ñíáðáíííáí áíçáóæááíey íðè ñíáéáñííí áéèþ-áíèè íáííðíé íðíðáéááò òàé æá, èàé è áðóáèð ááíáðáòíðíá. Áey óéó-ðáíey ðááíòú íí