

Aadadidu inoiyifai oia

Aadadidu inoiyifai oia yaeypony enoi-iseeie inoiyifai oia, a eididu inouanoyayony idaidagifaaiea idalie-aneie y eniteucifaii yaeeode-aneea aaeaaodee aioddaifaii naidaley e o.a. Aadadidu inoiyifai oia idaidagifaaiea a oao idadne idiuoelaiiणे, ia odainidoo, ia noaao e ad.). Eniteucopony iie e ia yaeeodinoaiyeyo a ea-anoaa aicaoeodeeae neiodiioo aia. A A A Aadadidu inoiyifai oia. Aadadidu inoiyifai oia yaeypony enoi-iseeie inoiyifai oia, a eididu inouanoyayony ea-anoaa eididiia iiao auou eniteucifaii yaeeode-aneea aaeaaodee aioddaifaii naidaley e o.a. Aadadidu inoiyifai oia ia idaeodeae-aneie e yaeeoditecrite idiuoelaiiणे, ia odainidoo, ia noaao e ad.). Eniteucopony iie e ia yaeeodinoaiyeyo a ea-oditee ae y ieo-aiy inoiyifai oia -anoi idelaiypony auidyieoaeuiua onofitee, ii fanitody ia yoi aadadidu inoiyifai oia idadidu yaeeode-aneie iaueiu a onefayy, ae y eididu ia idaidagifaaiea caafaii-ecafidieodeaei, iacuaaony iieiaeuui. Aae-e e adaeiaao e auaeapony ia daee-ea, ideediteaiie e noaiea iaueiu. {mospagebreak title=Eeanheodeeay aadadidida inoiyifai Eeanheodeeay aadadidida inoiyifai oia iditecafaeony ii nifiao eo aicaoeaaiey. Iie idadagaypony ia aadadidu n iacaee yaeeodidiaeidui aicaoeaaieai iaioea aicaoeaaiey, daniteaaaaiay ia aeaiiuo iiepnao, iieep-aaony e iacaeeheio enoi-isee iditee aicaoeaaiey, iaaeee e a iieiaeuui daeeia ninoaeayao 1-5 % iieiaeuue iuiणे येidy aadadida. Iau-ii idididida q inoiyifai iaieode, ec eididu ecadidieypony iiepnao iaueiu. N oaei aeai aicaoeaaiey auidyiepony aadadidu iditeoaeui ia daeeodeiaiey iaideyaeiey. O aadadidida n naidagifaaieai iaioea aicaoeaaiey ieo-aa idaeia id niaaafaii yeidy. A ca idaeaeaeuifai aicaoeaaiey iiecaia ia den. 1,a. Idadididie daceidid RB aao aicifaiiणे ecidiyou oie aicaoeaaiey ia e, neaii ninoaeayao 1-5 % iieiaeuifai oia iaueiu. O aadadidida iieaeiaaodeuifai aicaoeaaiey iaioea aicaoeaaiey niaeyayony iiee 1, a) ia iiepnao daciapony aa iaioee. Iai ec ieo, eiapuay aieuid -enei aeoeia e auidiyay ec ididitee iditeoaeui ia adiep-aaony iieaeiaaodeuui n yeidi. Oie yeidy oaeia aadadidida daai la = l + la. O yoeo aadadidida idaeaeaeuy e iieae dacee-apony aadadidu niaafaii niaeani aeep-aiy e aadadidu niaafaii anoaa-ii aeep-aiy. Iau-ii a aadadidida n oioifaii, nadeanifai e eiiioifaii aicaoeaaiey. Niaeaii ANO 183-74 ae y iauei inoiyifai oia ideyoi neaopuaa iacia-aeia iaioee auidieoaeui iiepnao A1-A2, eiiinaoefiie iaioee E1-E2. Oeoda 1 iacia-aa id-aei, a 2 - eia idioee. Iniaua iacia

Ididida yeidy	A1	A2		
Ididida aiaafai-ii iiepna		B1	B2	
Ididida eiiinaoefiay	C1	C2		
Iieaeiaaodeuy iaioea aicaoeaaiey		D1	D2	
Idaeaeaeuy iaioea aicaoeaaiey		E1	E2	

Iacaeeheiy iaioea aicaoeaaiey F1 F2 {mospagebreak title=Odaifaaiea aadadidida inoiyifai oia} A A A O iaueiu a ea-anoaa aadadidida, iieai idanooaeou a aeaa idaeaaaiuo iea odaifaaiee. Ye odaifaaiey nidaaeaeau ae y aao a U = E - laEra - I"Uu. (1) A iaafaaie iaideyaeie a oie yeidy ninoe ec aao ninoaeypueo: laEra - iaafaaie iaideyaei nioideaeiey iaioee yeidy e aao iieaeiaaodeuui niaefaiuo n iae iaioe. A iauai neo-aa Iera = ra + ra. + rn + re, (iaioe: yeidy, auidieoaeui iiepna, iieaeiaaodeuue e eiiinaoefiie. A caeeheio id eideode niai aadadidida -ano n la Ra, (3) A aa Ra=Iera+ru. Idadididid nioideaeiea uadifai eideode ru A idaeaeaei idieiaaony inoiyifai e da iaoneieai YAN E e ana aa eiaao n iae iaefai iaioaeaeia: la = (E - U)/Ra. (4) A Odaifaaie aeafina iuiणे = Ela. - l2aEra - I"Uula. A A iditecafaiea E la=Pyi iacuaaony yaeeodidiaeioie iuiणे e idanooaeayao niate noi xanou yote iuiणे dandioaony a oie yeidy ia yaeeode-aneea iioade a iaioeao (l2aEra= Py,a) e a idadididid nioideaeie u A aadadidida idacaeeheifai aicaoeaaiey yo iuiणे inoiaao ai aiaep naou e idanooaeayao niate iieciop iuiणे aadadidid caoda-eaaie ia aicaoeaaiea: P2 = Ula - Pa. (6) A E aadadidid id aeaaodey, idaiyuaai ai aduaiea ai y aadadidida ia ieduea idalie-aneie idadidid Piodafaaie a iioaeiee, aaidieyep), iaioeio idadidid a noae yeidy Pi e aiaafai caoda-eaaiaay ia aicaoeaaiea, inoiaao id inoifaii enoi-isee, iyoio a eate -ano (7) neaao idieiaou P1 = Pyi idaidagifaaiea iuiणे a aadadidida inoiyifai oia ae y iaeyafione iieai idanooaeou a aeaa yidade-aneie aeadaui (de

Odaifaaie daifaaiey iiaioia. Iiaee idaop e eaoop -anoe odaifaaiey (7) ia oaeiaop neidion yeidy I©=2IEn/60, iieo-ei odaa

A

$$eie I1 = I + (Pi + Pj + Pa)/I©. A$$

A Yaeeodidiaeioie iiaio I a aadadidida iaiaaeai idioea aduaiey e daai l=cMlaO. Ide oae-e-aeie oia la aicdanoo yaee aadadidida) A A A ODAEOADENOEE AAIADAODIA Daai-ea nateoaa yaeeode-aneie iauei idaeaeypony eo daeode oadaeodeheee. Ana oaeafaiua daeodeoheee idaeaeypony ide inoiyifai iieiaeuue -anoia aduaiey yeidy. Iie iiao auo AICAOEAIIEB ia den. 1,a idanooaeia noaia ae y enidieiaidieui enneaeiaiey aadadidida iacaeeheifai aicaoeaaiey. A oie yeidy ia daeeodeoony idadididid daceididid Ria. Idaeaeu ecidafay aiaadidida e aieuidada a oie yeidy neaao auae aicaoeaaiey auaeadaony ia oie, daaiue 1-5 % iiii. Oadaeodeheee oieinofai oia. Oadaeodeheee oieinofai oia idanooae idiep-ai, oie la=0). A iauai neo-aa id ecidafaaie oia aicaoeaaiey nia-aea a iai iaiaaeiee, a caoi a doai yo caeeheifai iayniayony iae-e-aei aeodaace na noae, ec eididie auidieia iaieoia nioia iaueiu. Ca dan-aiop idieiaaony niaay inoafifai iaafodecia noadida e ino idacaiea YAN inoafifai iaafodecia. Cia-afaa Eino idieidid daai 1-3% iieiaeuifai iaidey

Íáííáí eç ááíáðáòíðíá òíé áóááò ðáñíðáááeyòúñý íáæáó ññéááíááòáéüÁ-íúíè íáíðéáíè íáðáóíí íðííðóéííáéüíí èð ñíðíðéáéáíeyí. Í ñíáðáíííáí áíçáóæááíey íðè ñíáéáñííí áéèþ-áíèè íáííðíè íðíðáéááò òàé æá, èàè è äðóáèð ááíáðáòíðíá. Áey óéó-ðáíey ðááíðú íí