

# Aaiaaoidu iioiyiia oiea

Aaiaaoidu iioiyiia oiea yaeypony enoi-ieeae iioiyiia oiea, a eioiduo inouanoaeyoony idaiadaciiaiea idae-aneie y eniueuciiaai yeaedoe-aneea aaeaaoe aeiooaiiaa naidaiy e o.a. Aaiaaoidu iioiyiia oiea iaotayo idelaiiea a oao idane idiuoelaiiioe, ia odainiioa, ia noaa e ad.). Eniueucopony iie e ia yeaedoinoiayeo a ea-anoaa aicaoaeoeae neiioiuo aiaa A A A A Aaiaaoidu iioiyiia oiea. Aaiaaoidu iioiyiia oiea yaeypony enoi-ieeae iioiyiia oiea, a eioiduo inouanoaey ea-anoaa eioidia iiao auou eniueuciiaai yeaedoe-aneea aaeaaoe aeiooaiiaa naidaiy e o.a. Aaiaaoidu iioiyiia oiea ia idaeedoe-aneie e yeaedoiueciie idiuoelaiiioe, ia odainiioa, ia noaa e ad.). Eniueucopony iie e ia yeaedoinoiayeo a ea- oaoiee aey ieo-aiy iioiyiia oiea -anoi idelaiypony auidyieoaeuiu ohoafae, ii fanitody ia yoi aaiaaoidu iioiyiia oiea idaeedoe-aneie iaueiu a onieayeo, aey eioiduo ia idaiacia-aa caaiii-ecaiioieoaeai, iacuaaony iieiaeuui. Aae-e e adaeiaa e auaeapony ia daee-ea, idedaeiaie e noaiea iaueiu. {mospagebreak title=Eeanheoeaeoey aaiaaoidia iioiyiia Eeanheoeaeoey aaiaaoidia iioiyiia oiea idiecaiaehony ii niifao eo aicaoaeaeie. Iie iadaeaeypony ia aaiaaoidu n iacaeh yeaedoiiaieoiu aicaoaeaeie iaioea aicaoaeaeie, danieaaaaiay ia aeaiiuo iepnao, iieep-aaony e iacaehneio enoi-ieeo iaioeie aicaoaeaeie, iaaeoea e a iieiaeuui daeaa ninoaeayo 1-5 % iieiaeuie iuiiioe yeidy aaiaaoida. Iau-ii idioaiia ca iioiyiie iaieoae, ec eioiduo ecaiioieypony iepnao iaueiu. N oaeie aeai aicaoaeaeie auieypony aaiaaoidu ioiieoaeui ia daeoeoiaiey iaioeaeiey. O aaiaaoidia n naiiaicaoaeaeie iaioea aicaoaeaeie ieo-aa idaeia id niaaaiia yeidy. A ca idaeoeaeui aicaoaeaeie iieacia ia den. 1,a. Iadaaiue dachenid RB aao aicaiiinou eciaiyou oie aicaoaeaeie ia e, neaii ninoaeayo 1-5 % iieiaeuui oiea iaueiu. O aaiaaoida iieaiaaooeui aicaoaeaeie iaioea aicaoaeaeie niaaeiyaoony iiee 1, a) ia iepnao daciapony aa iaioe. Iaa ec ieo, eiapuay aieuoia -enei aeoeia e auieiaiy ec idiaieeia ioiieoaeui ia aeep-aaony iieaiaaooeui n yeidi. Oe yeidy oaeia aaiaaoida daaa la = l + la. O yoe aaiaaoidia idaeoeaeiy e iieeae dace-apony aaiaaoidu niaaiia niaeania aeep-aiy e aaiaaoidu niaaiia anoaa-ia aeep-aiy. Iau-ii a aaiaaoida n oioiaia, nadeanua e eiiioiaia aicaoaeaeie. Niaeaii ANO 183-74 aey iauei iioiyiia oiea ideyoi neaapuaa iacia-aeia iaioe aeieoaeui iepna A1-A2, eiiiaioeie iaioe E1-E2. Oeoda 1 iacia-aa ia-aei, a 2 - eiaa iaioe. Iiaia iacia Eiao

Iaioea yeidy	A1	A2		
Iaioea aiaai-iaa iepna		B1	B2	
Iaioea eiiiaioeiey	C1	C2		
Iieaiaaooeuiy iaioea aicaoaeaeiey		D1	D2	
Idaeoeaeuiy iaioea aicaoaeaeiey		E1	E2	

Iacaehneiy iaioea aicaoaeaeiey F1 F2 {mospagebreak title=Odaiaiea aaiaaoidia iioiyiia oiea} A A A O iaueiu a ea-anoaa aaiaaoida, iaei idanoaeeo a aeaa idaeaaaiuo iea odaiaiee. Ye odaiaiey niaaeeea aey ana a U = E - laEra - I"Uu. (1) A iaiea iaioeaeie a oie yeidy nioie ec aao ninoaeypueo: laEra - iaiea iaioeaei nioieaeiey iaioe yeidy e ana iieaiaaooeui niaaeiaiuo n iae iaioe. A iauai neo-aa Iera = ra + ra. + rn + re, ( iaioe: yeidy, aieieoaeui iepna, iieaiaaooeue e eiiiaioeie. A caehneioe io eieoaeie noai aaiaaoida -ano n la Ra, (3) A aa Ra=Iera+ru. Iadaiaia nioieaeie uoi-iaa eioeoa ru A idaeaeaii idelaiypony iioiyiie e da iaoneiea YAN E e anaee eiaa n iae iaieaia iaioeaeie: la = (E - U)/Ra. (4) A Odaiaiea aeaiia iuii = Ela. - l2aEra - I"Uula. A A idiecaiaiea E la=Pyi iacuaaony yeaedoiiaieoie iuiiioep e idanoaeayo niaa no xanou yote iuiiioe danoiaony a oie yeidy ia yeaedoe-aneea iioae a iaioeoa (l2aEra= Py,a) e a idaiiaa nioieaeie u A aaiaaoida iacaehneia aicaoaeaeiey yo iuiiioe iioioiaa ai aiaep naou e idanoaeayo niaa iieaciop iuiiioe aaiaad caoda-eaaie ia aicaoaeaeie: P2 = Ula - Pa. (6) A E aaiaaoidu io aeaaooey, idaiyuaa ai aduaiea aa y aaiaaoida ia ieoiea idae-aneie iioad Pi(Odaia a iioieeoa, aieieyep), iaieoiu iioad a noae yeidy Pi e aiaa caoda-eaaiaay ia aicaoaeaeie, iioioiaa io iioioiaa enoi-iee, iyoio a eate -ano (7) neaao idieiaou P1 = Pyi idaiadaciiaiea iuiiioe a aaiaaoida iioiyiia oiea aey iaeyaiioe iaei idanoaeeo a aeaa yiaaode-aneie aeadaiu (de

Odaiaiea daiaaony iiaioia. Iiaee idaoep e eaoop -anoe odaiaiey (7) ia oaeiaop neiioe yeidy I©=2IEn/60, ieo-ei odaa

A  
eie I1 = I + (Pi. + Pi + Pa)/I©. A

A Yeaedoiiaieoiue iiaio l a aaiaaoida iaiaaeai idiea aduaiey e daaa l=cMlaO. Ide oae-e-aeie oiea la aicdaaoo yea aaiaaoidia) A A A ODAEOADENOEE AAIAAOIDIA Daai-ea nateoaa yeaedoe-aneie iaue iioaeeypony eo oadaeo oadaeodenee. Ana oaeaiia oadaeodenee iioaeeypony ide iioiyiie iieiaeuie -anoia aduaiey yeidy. Iie iiao auo AICAOAEAEIE ia den. 1,a idanoaeia noaia aey yeniaieioeui enieaiaiey aaiaaoida iacaehneia aicaoaeaeie. A oie yeidy ia daeoeoony idaiiaiu dachenid Ri. Idaaeu eciaiey aiaaoida e aieuoiaa a oie yeidy neaao auae aicaoaeaeiey auaeoony ia oie, daaiue 1-5 % iiii. Oadaeodenee oieioia oiaa. Oadaeodenee oieioia oiaa idanoaa iieep-ai, oie la=0). A iauai neo-aa ide eciaiee oiea aicaoaeaeie nia-aea a iaia iaiaaeie, a caoi a doai yo caehneia iauyniyony iee-eai aeoaadaceh a noae, ec eioidie auieia iaieoiay neoaia iaueiu. Ca dan-aiop idelaiypony niaay iioad-iaa iaiaoeia noadid e iieo iacaiea YAN iioad-iaa iaiaoeia. Cia-aeia Eino idieid daai 1-3% iieiaeuia iaioy





Íáííáí eç ááíáðáòíðíá òíé áóááò ðáñíðáááeyòüñý íáæáó ññéááíáàòáeyÁ-íúíè íáíðéáíè íáðáóíí íðííðóéííáeyíí èð ñíðíðéáéáíeyí. Í ñíáðáíííáí áíçáóæááíey íðè ñíáéáñííí áéèþ-áíèè íáííðíé íðíðáéááò òàé æá, èàé è äðóáèð ááíáðáòíðíá. Áey óéó-ðáíey ðááíòú íí